Español I Nombre-

Capítulo Dos

Gramática Fecha-

**Ser**

As you learned in chapter 1, ser is a verb that means .

It is conjugated as follows:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Ser can be used with to describe someone.

**Example:** **I am** intelligent. **Soy** inteligente.

To make the sentence negative put\_\_\_\_\_ in of the verb.

**Example:** I am not intelligent. **No** soy inteligente.

**Gender and Adjective Agreement**

\*In Spanish, nouns and pronouns are either or

**Masculine:** amigo, él, Juan **Feminine:** amiga, ella, Juanita

\*Adjectives are words that nouns.

\*In Spanish, the ending of the adjectives often to agree with the noun it is describing.

* The masculine form of most adjectives ends in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The feminine form of most adjectives ends in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Example: masculine-** romántico **feminine-** romántica

\*Adjectives that end in have the same masculine and feminine forms

**Example:** **Diego** es inteligent**e** **Gabi** es inteligent**e**

\*Adjectives that end in **don’t** add an to the end **unless** they end in **–or** or are nationalities.

**Example:** **Roberto** es intelectua**l** y **Gloria** es intelectua**l** y

trabajad**or**. trabajad**ora**.

**Sergio** es españo**l**. **Sara** es españo**la**.

\*Adjectives must also agree with nouns in .

\*If an adjective describes **one** person or thing it is . If an adjective describes **more than one** person or thing it is .

To make the adjective agree:

\*If the adjective ends in a vowel, add to the end.

**Example:** Paco es alt**o.** Paco y Luis son alt**os.**

\*If the adjectives ends in a consonant, add to the end.

**Example:** Rosa es intelectua**l.** Rosa y yo somos intelectua**les.**

**Práctica:** make the following adjectives match the corresponding noun in gender and number.

1. amigos (trabajador)

2. chica (alto)

3. Rosa y Elena (bonito)

4. Juan (pelirrojo)

5. profesoras (inteligente)

**Más Práctica:** Use the correct form of ser in the sentences below and make the adjectives agree.

1. Mis amigos/ ser/ perezoso.

2. Yo/ ser/ gracioso.

3. Mis padres (parents)/ ser/ simpático.

4. Marisol/ ser/ trabajador.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_